





Administration in Times of Crisis: The Roman Papacy in the Great Western Schism

International Conference, Rome, 23–24 October 2023



The Great Western Schism (1378–1417) is considered as the deepest crisis of the late medieval Church. It had devastating effects upon the administration of the Catholic Church. After the election of "Antipope" Clement VII, most of the competent curial staff joined the French Pope, and the Roman Pope Urban VI had to recreate the administration. But was the Roman side really in deep trouble?

This conference aims to enhance the study of the late medieval Roman papacy and to shed light upon the history of the papal administration in Rome in the times of crisis: How did it regain its functions? Who were the central persons involved in the recreation of the Roman curia? Were there material and artistic consequences in the production of the papal institutions? What was the impact of the Roman popes in the territories under their obedience?

Fig.: Detail from a charter of Boniface IX, (photo Cistercian Abbey Zwettl, archive).

Conference Venue

Deutsches Historisches Institut in Rom Istituto Storico Germanico di Roma Via Aurelia Antica, 391 I-00165 Roma www.dhi-roma.it

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Conference organised by the project SCISMA (University of Turku), the Institutum Romanum Finlandiae, the Department of Archaeology, History, Cultural Studies and Religion (University of Bergen), the German Historical Institute in Rome.

Monday, 23 October, 9.30-17.30

- I Welcome & Session 1: Papal Administration I Chair: Andreas Rehberg | Roma
- 09.30 Martin Baumeister | DHI Roma Andreas Rehberg | DHI Roma Kirsi Salonen | SCISMA, Bergen Welcome

Patrick Zutshi | Cambridge The Registration of Papal Letters under Urban VI and Boniface IX

Armand Jamme | Lyon The Avignon Chambers and the Reconquest of Rome

11.00 Break

- II Papal Administration II Chair: Ludwig Schmugge | Roma
- 11.30 Kirsi Salonen | Bergen Who Turned to Pope Boniface IX and Why?

Juuso Karhu | Turku Networks at the Highest Level: Cardinals and Their Connections

Anahita Ghanavati | München Pope John's XXIII Pisan Curia: Structure and Change of Papal Administration

13.00 Lunch

- III Networks Chair: Jörg Hörnschemeyer | Roma
- 14.30 Robert Gramsch-Stehfest | Jena Careers of German Curials during the Great Western Schism – Approaches to a Computer-Aided Analysis of the Repertorium Germanicum

Reima Välimäki | Turku Social Network Analysis in SCISMA

15.30 Break

- IV Instruments of research Chair: Reima Välimäki | Turku
- 16.00 David Zbíral | Masaryk From Notarial Documents to Knowledge Graphs: Introducing Computer-Assisted Semantic Text Modelling (CASTEMO) and the InkVisitor Application
- 17.00 Discussion
- 19.30 Dinner (only for participants)

Tuesday, 24 October, 9.30-16.15

- V Long Arms of the Papacy Chair: Kirsi Salonen | Bergen
- 09.30 Reima Välimäki | Turku Dietrich von Nieheim – Key Administrator in the Times of the Great Western Schism

Marek Kowalski | Kraków Polish Collectorate (Roman Obedience) during the Great Western Schism?

Clémence Revest | Paris The Humanists in the Curia and the Defense of the Conciliar Movement, from Lucca to Constance

- 11.00 Break
- VI Sources Chair: Partick Zutshi | Cambridge
- 11.30 David d'Avray | London Applied Diplomatics of (Roman) Papal Documents after 1378

Franzesca Manzari | Roma Decorative Models in the Chancery of the Roman Popes During the Great Western Schism

- 13.00 Lunch
- VII Consequences of the Schism for Rome Chair: Andreas Rehberg | Roma
- 14.30 Tobias Daniels | München 'Responsio Romani populi'. Ars Notariae, Form Letter Collections and a Political Correspondance between Rome and Florence and in the Late Fourteenth Century

Luciano Palermo | Viterbo Market Expansion and Institutions in Rome during the Great Western Schism

15.30 Andreas Rehberg | Roma Closing discussion

